Turabian Style

Based on Kate Turabian, *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996).

Note: This is the most commonly used style for footnotes and bibliography in history articles and books, but not the only one. You should always ask your professors if they have any specific guidelines for their assignments.

Type of Entry	Note form (first note)	Bibliographic Form
Book (single author)	1. Toni Morrison, *Playing in the Dark: Whiteness and the Literary Imagination* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1992), 37.	Morrison, Toni. *Playing in the Dark: Whiteness and the Literary Imagination.* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1992.
Book (multiple authors)	2. Francis A.J. Ianni and Elizabeth Reuss-Ianni, *A Family Business: Kinship and Social Control in Organized Crime* (New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1972), 106.	Ianni, Francis A., and Elizabeth Reuss-Ianni. *A Family Business: Kinship and Social Control in Organized Crime.* New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1972.
Journal article*	3. G. Robert Blakes, "State Conducted Lotteries: History, Problems, and Promises," *Journal of Social Issues* 35, no. 3 (1979): 65.	Blakes, G. Robert. "State Conducted Lotteries: History, Problems, and Promises." *Journal of Social Issues* 35, no. 3 (1979): 62-86.
Article in an edited Collection	4. Ralf Dahrendorf, "On the Origins of Inequality among Men," in *Social Inequality: Selected Readings*, ed. Andre Béteille (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1969), 39.	Dahrendorf, Ralf. "On the Origins of Inequality among Men." In *Social Inequality: Selected Readings*, edited by Andre Béteille, 16-44. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1969.
Encyclopedia article	5. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 15th ed., s.v. "crime."	No bibliographic entry is needed.
Newspaper article	6. "Powell Sees Bias in Policy Arrest," *New York Times*, 4 January 1960, sec. A, p. 9.	No bibliographic entry is needed.

Magazine article	7. Tom Morganthau, "The Drug Gangs," *Newsweek*, 28 March 1998, 24.	Morganthau, Tom. "The Drug Gangs." *Newsweek*, 28 March 1998, 20-27.
Internet site	8. Cheryl Corley, "Detroit Struggles to Overcome Urban Blight"; available from http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=4254620; accessed 25 April 2009.	Corley, Cheryl. "Detroit Struggles to Overcome Urban Blight." Available from http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=4254620; accessed 25 April 2009.
Ebook formatted for reader (Kindle, Nook, iPad, etc.)**	9. John W. Dower, *Embracing Defeat: Japan in the Wake of World War II* (New York: Norton, 2000), Kindle edition, chapter 10, paragraph 4.	Dower, John W. *Embracing Defeat: Japan in the Wake of World War II*. New York: Norton, 2000. Kindle edition.
Online book***	10. William Ellis, *History of the London Missionary Society* (London: John Snow, 1844), accessed May 2, 2013. http://books.google.com/books?id=ouRJAAAAcAAJ&dq=william+ellis+tahiti&source=gbs_navlinks_s.	Ellis, William. *History of the London Missionary Society*. London: John Snow, 1844. Accessed May 2, 2013. http://books.google.com/books?id=ouRJAAAAcAAJ&dq=william+ellis+tahiti&source=gbs_navlinks_s.

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