DISTRIBUTION: You must choose and successfully complete one specified course from each of the seven areas listed below.

You may use no more than two courses from the same department to satisfy the distribution requirements. (For example, a student who has used AAS 242: African Literature to satisfy Distribution Area III and AAS 232: African Civilizations to satisfy Distribution Area V MAY NOT use AAS 245: History of African Americans to satisfy Distribution Area VI.) Not every course is offered every semester.

**AREA I: INDIVIDUALS AND SOCIETY**
- AAS/WST 239: Black Women in American Society
- ANT/WST 206: Anthropological Perspectives on Women and Men
- LAC 231/LPR/PRS 242: Latinos in the United States
- LAC 232: Family & Gender Relations among Latinos
- LNG 150: The Phenomena of Language
- POL 217: Criminal Justice
- POL 230: Immigration and Citizenship
- PSY 166: General Psychology
- SOC 166: Fundamentals of Sociology

**AREA II: SOCIO-POLITICAL STRUCTURES**
- AAS 166: Introduction to African and African American Studies
- AAS 225: The Contemporary Urban Community
- AAS/HIS 248: African History
- ANT 211: Cultural Anthropology
- ECO 166: Introduction to Macroeconomics
- ENV 210: Introduction to Environmental Science
- GEH 101: An Introduction to Geography
- GEH 235: Conservation of the Environment
- GEP 204: Basic Mapping: Applications and Analysis
- POL 150: Contemporary Political Issues
- POL 166: The American Political System
- POL 211: Public Policy

**AREA III: LITERATURE**
- AAS/LAC 241: Literature of the English and Francophone Caribbean
- AAS 242: African Literature
- AAS 267: African-American Literature
- ENG 222: Literary Genres
- ENG 223: English Literature
- ENG 226: Shakespeare
ENG 227: American Literature
ENG 229: Contemporary Urban Writers
ENG/WST 234: Women in Literature
ENG 260: Multicultural American Literatures
FRE 232: The Francophone World (in translation)
IDW/CLT 211: Classics of the Western World: Ancient & Medieval
IDW/CLT 212: Classics of the Western World II: Renaissance & Modern
IDW 213: Classics of the Asian World
LAC/LPR/PRS 214: Literature of the Caribbean
SPA/LAC 233: Latin American Literature in Translation

*ENG 301: English Literature I fulfills the Area III requirement for English majors in the ECCE certification sequence.

**Area IV: The Arts**
AAS 266: Contemporary Black Music
ARH 135: Introduction to the History of Asian Art—Islamic, Buddhist, and Hindu Cultures
ARH 137: Introduction to the History of Non-Western Art
ARH 141: Introduction to the History of Modern Art of the 19th and 20th Centuries in Europe & the U.S.
ARH 167: Tradition & Innovation in the Art of the West
ART 109: Observation and the Visual Experience
ART 110: Elements of Visual Communication
DNC 235: Dance Perspectives (was DNC 135)
HUM 250: The City & the Theatre
MMS 213: History of the Cinema
MMJ 217: Journalism in the Movies
MSH 114: Introduction to Music I
THE 241: The Art of the Theatre
THE 243: Queer Theatre

**Area V: Comparative Culture**
AAS 232: African Civilizations
AAS/LAC 235: Caribbean Societies
AAS/WST 240: Women in African Society
ANT/LAC/WST 210: Women in Latin America
ANT 230-238: Selected Studies in Society & Culture
  ANT 230: Africa
  ANT 231: Middle East
  ANT 232: Europe
  ANT 233: India —
  ANT 234: Oceania
  ANT 235: Native North America
ANT 236: Southeast Asia
ANT 237: East Asia
ANT/LAC 238: Latin America
GEH 240: Urban Geography
HIS 240: East Asian Civilization
HIS 249: Islamic Civilization
IAS/ANT/SOC 250: The Italian-American Community (was IAS 304)
LPR 213: Culture and Globalization: Puerto Rican and Latino Identity-Formation
MES 245: Introduction to Middle Eastern Studies
MLJ/MMJ 211: Introduction to Multilingual Media
POL 266: Politics & Culture
POL/RUS 220: Soviet Life and Culture
PRS 213: Puerto Rican Culture
WST 220: Introduction to Women's Studies

**AREA VI: HISTORICAL STUDIES**
AAS/HIS 245: History of African Americans
ANT 212: Ancient Peoples & Cultures
HIS 241: Early Modern Europe, 1400-1815 (was HIS 271)
HIS 242: Contemporary European History (was HIS 272)
HIS 243: Foundations of the United States (was HIS 273)
HIS 244: Modern United States History (was HIS 274)
HIS 246: Civilizations of the Ancient World (was HIS 275)
HIS 247: Medieval Civilization (was HIS 276)
HIS 250: Understanding History: Selected Topics
LAC/HIS 266: Introduction to Latin America & the Caribbean I
LAC/HIS 267: Introduction to Latin America & the Caribbean II
LPR/PRS/HIS 212: History of Puerto Rico
POL 241: Globalization

*HIU 348: History of New York: City and State fulfills the Area VI requirement for History majors in the ECCE certification sequence.

**AREA VII: KNOWLEDGE, SELF, AND VALUES**
AAS/PHI 269: Introduction to African Philosophy (was PHI 169)
ACU 266: Classical Myth & the Human Condition
AMS 111: American Culture: Value & Traditions
PHI 169: Critical Reasoning
PHI 170: Introduction to Logic
PHI 171: Problems of Philosophy
PHI 172: Contemporary Moral Issues
PHI 173: Justice and Society
NATURAL SCIENCE: You also will need to complete two semesters of natural science courses with an attached laboratory course. You may select from the following courses:

ANT 171: Introduction to Human Evolution
ANT 269: Introduction to Human Variation
AST 117: Astronomy of Stellar Systems
AST 136: Astronomy of the Solar System
BIO 166: Principles of Biology: Cells and Genes
BIO 167: Principles of Biology: Organisms
BIO 183: Human Biology
BIO 184: Plants and People
CHE 114/115: Essentials of General Chemistry—Lecture and Lab
CHE 136: Elements of Chemistry
CHE 166/167: General Chemistry I—Lecture & Lab
GEO 101/102: Dynamic Earth
GEO 166: Processes of Global Change
GEO 167/168: Earth Evolution
GEP 228/229: Weather and Climate
PHY 135: Fundamental Concepts and Methods of Physics
PHY 140: The Physics of Sound

**Students who are required to take BIO 181: Anatomy and Physiology I, BIO 182: Anatomy and Physiology II, and/or CHE 120/121: Essentials of Organic Chemistry—Lecture and Laboratory as part of their majors or for professional certification (for example: Dietetics, Foods, and Nutrition; Exercise Science; Health Education and Promotion; Nursing; Recreation Education; Therapeutic Recreation) may use these courses as substitutes for the Natural Science requirement.**